



Project Documentation DemoApplication

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Part I

X2C Model

1 Version Information

1.1 X2C

- X2Cfull: Version 1037

1.2 Operating System

- OS: Windows 7 6.1

1.3 Scilab

- Scilab: Version 5.5.1.1412169962
- Java: Version 1.6.0_41

2 Model Structure

2.1 Xcos Model

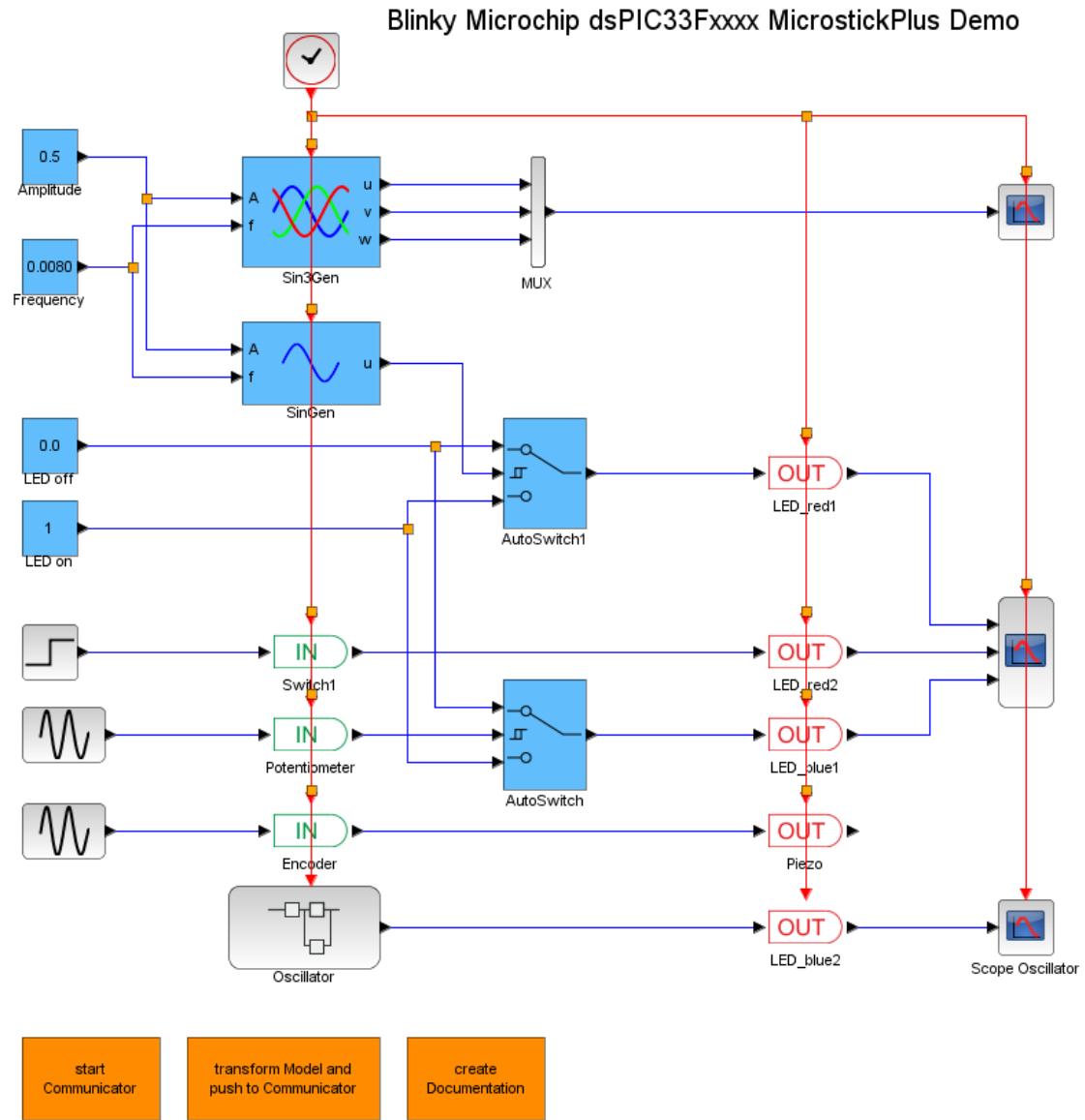


Figure 1: DemoApplication

2.2 Subsystems

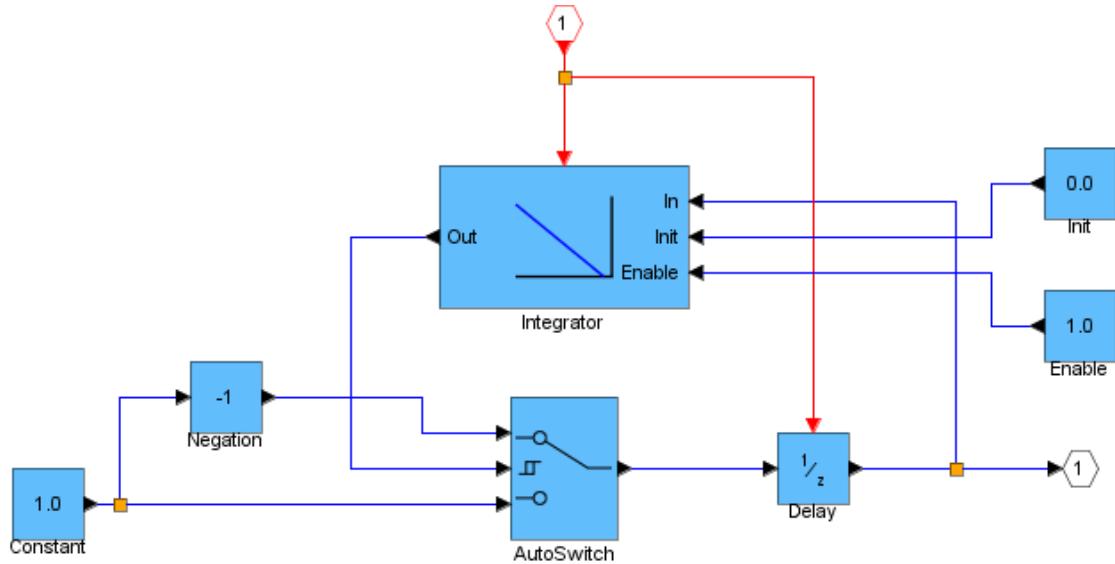


Figure 2: DemoApplication_Oscillator

3 Model Parameter

3.1 Sample Time

Sample Time	
T_S	$100\mu s$

3.2 Scilab Parameter

```
1 // File with model parameters such as sample time, scaling factors, etc...
2 //
3 // Copyright (c) 2016, Linz Center of Mechatronics GmbH (LCM) http://www.lcm.at/
4 // All rights reserved.
5 //
6 // $LastChangedRevision: 1015 $
7 // $LastChangedDate::: 2016-09-01 15:18:35 +0200#$
8 //
9 // This file is part of X2C. http://www.mechatronic-simulation.org/
10
11 // Sampling time
12 X2C_sampleTime = 100e-6;      // 10kHz sampling frequency
13
14 // Scaling factors
15
16 // Controller parameters
```

Listing 1: ModelParameter.sce

4 Mask Parameter

Constant: Amplitude	
Value	0.5
Used Implementation	FiP16

AutoSwitch: AutoSwitch	
Thresh_up	0.6
Thresh_down	0.4
Used Implementation	FiP16

AutoSwitch: AutoSwitch1	
Thresh_up	0.0
Thresh_down	0.0
Used Implementation	FiP16

Constant: Frequency	
Value	0.0080
Used Implementation	FiP16

Constant: LED off	
Value	0.0
Used Implementation	FiP16

Constant: LED on	
Value	1.0
Used Implementation	FiP16

AutoSwitch: Oscillator__AutoSwitch	
Thresh_up	0.5
Thresh_down	-0.5
Used Implementation	FiP16

Constant: Oscillator__Constant	
Value	1.0
Used Implementation	FiP16

Delay: Oscillator__Delay	
ts_fact	1.0
Used Implementation	FiP16

Constant: Oscillator_Enable	
Value	1.0
Used Implementation	FiP8

Constant: Oscillator_Init	
Value	0.0
Used Implementation	FiP16

I: Oscillator_Integrator	
Ki	50.0
ts_fact	1.0
Used Implementation	FiP16

Negation: Oscillator_Negation	
Used Implementation	FiP16

Sin3Gen: Sin3Gen	
fmax	1000.0
Offset	0.0
ts_fact	1.0
Used Implementation	FiP16

SinGen: SinGen	
fmax	1000.0
Offset	0.0
Phase	0.0
ts_fact	1.0
Used Implementation	FiP16

Part II

Frame Program Documentation

5 File Index

5.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

Hardware.h	
Hardware initialization	8
Main.h	
Main application	9

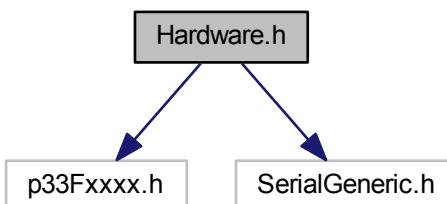
6 File Documentation

6.1 Hardware.h File Reference

Hardware initialization.

```
#include <p33Fxxxx.h>
#include "SerialGeneric.h"
```

Include dependency graph for Hardware.h:



Functions

- void **initHardware** (void)
Hardware initialization.
- void **initSerial** (tSerial *serial)
Initialization of serial interface.

6.1.1 Detailed Description

Hardware initialization.

6.1.2 Function Documentation

6.1.2.1 void **initHardware** (void)

Hardware initialization.

- Configuration of oscillator
 - Internal oscillator (fast RC oscillator with PLL)
 - $f_{CY} = 40\text{MHz}$
- Configuration of serial port
 - Baudrate: 115.2kB/s
 - Data bits: 8
 - Parity: none
 - Stop bits: 1
- Configuration of IO ports
- Configuration of ADC
 - 10 bit mode
 - internal RC clock source
 - continuous sampling and auto conversion
- Configuration of QEP unit
- Configuration of Timer 1 unit for sampling time (100us)
- Configuration of Timer 2 unit for compare unit (PWM)
- Configuration of compare unit for PWM

6.1.2.2 void initSerial (tSerial * serial)

Initialization of serial interface.

Parameters

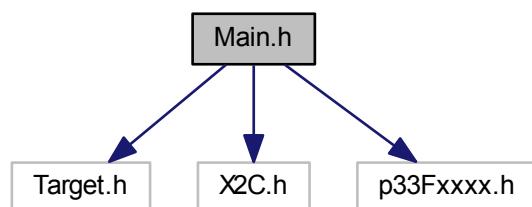
<code>serial</code>	Serial interface object.
---------------------	--------------------------

6.2 Main.h File Reference

Main application.

```
#include "Target.h"
#include "X2C.h"
#include <p33Fxxxx.h>
```

Include dependency graph for Main.h:



Functions

- int **main** (void)
Main function.
- void **mainTask** (void)
Main control task.

6.2.1 Detailed Description

Main application.

6.2.2 Function Documentation

6.2.2.1 int main (void)

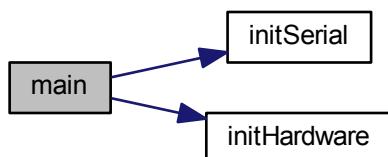
Main function.

Returns

The main function will never return due to the never ending loop.

- initialize "integrated monitor":
 - configuration of LNet protocol:
 - * Node-ID: 1
 - * Buffer size: 255
- initialize serial interface
- initialize hardware
- initialize X2C
- never ending loop -> interrupt driven algorithm

Here is the call graph for this function:



6.2.2.2 void mainTask (void)

Main control task.

Calling rate = 100us

- assign inputs
- update X2C
- update outputs

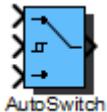
Part III

Used X2C-Blocks

7 Project Specific Blocks

8 Internal Library Blocks

Block: AutoSwitch



Imports	
In1	Input #1
Switch	Input #2: Threshold signal
In3	Input #3

Outports	
Out	Either value of input #1 or input #3 dependent on value of input #2

Mask Parameters	
Thresh_up	Threshold level for rising switch signal
Thresh_down	Threshold level for falling switch signal

Description:

Switch between In1 and In3 dependent on Switch signal:

Switch signal rising: Switch \geq Threshold up \rightarrow Out = In1

Switch signal falling: Switch $<$ Threshold down \rightarrow Out = In3

Implementations:

- FiP8** 8 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- FiP16** 16 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- FiP32** 32 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- Float32** 32 Bit Floating Point Implementation
- Float64** 64 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Implementation: FiP8

Name	FiP8
ID	128
Revision	0.1
C filename	AutoSwitch_FiP8.c
H filename	AutoSwitch_FiP8.h

8 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
Thresh_up	Threshold level for rising switch signal
Thresh_down	Threshold level for falling switch signal
Status	Current hysteresis state

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    int8            *In1 ;
    int8            *Switch ;
    int8            *In3 ;
    int8            Out ;
    int8            Thresh_up ;
    int8            Thresh_down ;
    int8            Status ;
} AUTOSWITCH_FIP8 ;
```

Implementation: FiP16

Name	FiP16
ID	129
Revision	0.1
C filename	AutoSwitch_FiP16.c
H filename	AutoSwitch_FiP16.h

16 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
Thresh_up	Threshold level for rising switch signal
Thresh_down	Threshold level for falling switch signal
Status	Current hysteresis state

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    int16            *In1 ;
    int16            *Switch ;
    int16            *In3 ;
```

```

    int16          Out;
    int16          Thresh_up;
    int16          Thresh_down;
    int8           Status;
} AUTOSWITCH_FIP16;

```

Implementation: FiP32

Name	FiP32
ID	130
Revision	0.1
C filename	AutoSwitch_FiP32.c
H filename	AutoSwitch_FiP32.h

32 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
Thresh_up	Threshold level for rising switch signal
Thresh_down	Threshold level for falling switch signal
Status	Current hysteresis state

Data Structure:

```

typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    int32          *In1 ;
    int32          *Switch ;
    int32          *In3 ;
    int32          Out;
    int32          Thresh_up;
    int32          Thresh_down;
    int8           Status;
} AUTOSWITCH_FIP32;

```

Implementation: Float32

Name	Float32
ID	131
Revision	0.1
C filename	AutoSwitch_Float32.c
H filename	AutoSwitch_Float32.h

32 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
Thresh_up	Threshold level for rising switch signal
Thresh_down	Threshold level for falling switch signal
Status	Current hysteresis state

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    float32    *In1 ;
    float32    *Switch ;
    float32    *In3 ;
    float32      Out ;
    float32    Thresh_up ;
    float32    Thresh_down ;
    int8       Status ;
} AUTOSWITCH_FLOAT32;
```

Implementation: Float64

Name	Float64
ID	132
Revision	0.1
C filename	AutoSwitch_Float64.c
H filename	AutoSwitch_Float64.h

64 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
Thresh_up	Threshold level for rising switch signal
Thresh_down	Threshold level for falling switch signal
Status	Current hysteresis state

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    float64    *In1 ;
    float64    *Switch ;
    float64    *In3 ;
    float64      Out ;
    float64    Thresh_up ;
    float64    Thresh_down ;
    int8       Status ;
} AUTOSWITCH_FLOAT64;
```

Block: Constant



Outports	
Out	Constant output

Mask Parameters	
Value	Constant factor

Description:

Constant value.

Implementations:

- FiP8** 8 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- FiP16** 16 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- FiP32** 32 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- Float32** 32 Bit Floating Point Implementation
- Float64** 64 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Implementation: FiP8

Name	FiP8
ID	48
Revision	0.3
C filename	Constant_FiP8.c
H filename	Constant_FiP8.h

8 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
K	Constant factor

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    int8           Out ;
    int8           K ;
} CONSTANT_FIP8;
```

Implementation: FiP16

Name FiP16
ID 49
Revision 0.3
C filename Constant_FiP16.c
H filename Constant_FiP16.h

16 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
K	Constant factor

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID;
    int16           Out;
    int16           K;
} CONSTANT_FIP16;
```

Implementation: FiP32

Name FiP32
ID 50
Revision 0.3
C filename Constant_FiP32.c
H filename Constant_FiP32.h

32 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
K	Constant factor

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID;
    int32           Out;
    int32           K;
} CONSTANT_FIP32;
```

Implementation: Float32

Name Float32
ID 51
Revision 0.1
C filename Constant_Float32.c
H filename Constant_Float32.h

32 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
K	Constant factor

Data Structure:

```

typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    float32         Out ;
    float32         K;
} CONSTANT_FLOAT32;
  
```

Implementation: Float64

Name Float64
ID 52
Revision 0.1
C filename Constant_Float64.c
H filename Constant_Float64.h

64 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
K	Constant factor

Data Structure:

```

typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    float64         Out ;
    float64         K;
} CONSTANT_FLOAT64;
  
```

Block: Delay



Imports	
In	Input In(k)

Outports	
Out	Output Out(k)=In(k-1)

Mask Parameters	
ts_fact	Multiplication factor of base sampling time (in integer format)

Description:

Output delay by one sample time interval.

This block can be used to enable feedback loops in the model.

Implementations:

- FiP16** 16 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- FiP32** 32 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- Float32** 32 Bit Floating Point Implementation
- Float64** 64 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Implementation: FiP16

Name	FiP16
ID	3425
Revision	0.1
C filename	Delay_FiP16.c
H filename	Delay_FiP16.h

16 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
In_old	Input value from previous cycle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID;
```

```

        int16      *In ;
        int16      Out;
        int16      In_old;
} DELAY_FIP16;

```

Implementation: FiP32

Name	FiP32
ID	3426
Revision	0.1
C filename	Delay_FiP32.c
H filename	Delay_FiP32.h

32 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
In_old	Input value from previous cycle

Data Structure:

```

typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    int32      *In ;
    int32      Out;
    int32      In_old;
} DELAY_FIP32;

```

Implementation: Float32

Name	Float32
ID	3427
Revision	0.1
C filename	Delay_Float32.c
H filename	Delay_Float32.h

32 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
In_old	Input value from previous cycle

Data Structure:

```

typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    float32     *In ;
    float32     Out;
    float32     In_old ;
} DELAY_FLOAT32;

```

Implementation: Float64

Name Float64
ID 3428
Revision 0.1
C filename Delay_Float64.c
H filename Delay_Float64.h

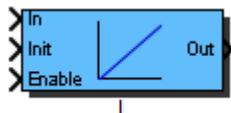
64 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
In_old	Input value from previous cycle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    float64         *In ;
    float64         Out ;
    float64         In_old ;
} DELAY_FLOAT64;
```

Block: I



Imports	
In	Control error input
Init	Value which is loaded at initialization function call
Enable	Enable == 0: Deactivation of block; Out set to 0 Enable 0->1: Preload of integral part Enable == 1: Activation of block

Outports	
Out	Control value

Mask Parameters	
Ki	Integral Factor
ts_fact	Multiplication factor of base sampling time (in integer format)

Description:

I controller:

$$G(s) = Ki/s = 1/(Ti^*s)$$

Each fixed point implementation uses the next higher integer datatype for the integrational value storage variable.

A rising flank at the *Enable* import will preload the integrational part with the value present on the *Init* import.

Transfer function (zero-order hold discretization method):

$$G(z) = K_I T_s \frac{1}{z - 1}$$

Implementations:

- FiP8** 8 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- FiP16** 16 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- FiP32** 32 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- Float32** 32 Bit Floating Point Implementation
- Float64** 64 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Implementation: FiP8

Name	FiP8
ID	3200
Revision	1.0
C filename	I_FiP8.c
H filename	I_FiP8.h

8 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
b0	Integral coefficient
sfr	Shift factor for I coefficient b0
i_old	Integrator value from previous cycle
enable_old	Enable value of previous cycle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    int8            *In ;
    int8            *Init ;
    int8            *Enable ;
    int8            Out ;
    int8            b0 ;
    int8            sfr ;
    int16           i_old ;
    int8            enable_old ;
} I_FIP8 ;
```

Implementation: FiP16

Name	FiP16
ID	3201
Revision	1.0
C filename	I_FiP16.c
H filename	I_FiP16.h

16 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
b0	Integral coefficient
sfr	Shift factor for I coefficient b0
i_old	Integrator value from previous cycle
enable_old	Enable value of previous cycle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
```

```

    uint16      ID ;
    int16       *In ;
    int16       *Init ;
    int8        *Enable ;
    int16       Out;
    int16       b0;
    int8        sfr;
    int32       i_old ;
    int8        enable_old ;
} I_FIP16 ;

```

Implementation: FiP32

Name	FiP32
ID	3202
Revision	1.0
C filename	I_FiP32.c
H filename	I_FiP32.h

32 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
b0	Integral coefficient
sfr	Shift factor for I coefficient b0
i_old	Integrator value from previous cycle
enable_old	Enable value of previous cycle

Data Structure:

```

typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    int32       *In ;
    int32       *Init ;
    int8        *Enable ;
    int32       Out;
    int32       b0;
    int8        sfr;
    int64       i_old ;
    int8        enable_old ;
} I_FIP32 ;

```

Implementation: Float32

Name	Float32
ID	3203
Revision	0.1
C filename	I_Float32.c
H filename	I_Float32.h

32 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
b0	Integral coefficient
i_old	Integrator value from previous cycle
enable_old	Enable value of previous cycle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    float32     *In ;
    float32     *Init ;
    int8        *Enable ;
    float32     Out ;
    float32     b0 ;
    float32     i_old ;
    int8        enable_old ;
} I_FLOAT32;
```

Implementation: Float64

Name	Float64
ID	3204
Revision	0.1
C filename	I_Float64.c
H filename	I_Float64.h

64 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
b0	Integral coefficient
i_old	Integrator value from previous cycle
enable_old	Enable value of previous cycle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    float64     *In ;
    float64     *Init ;
    int8        *Enable ;
    float64     Out ;
    float64     b0 ;
    float64     i_old ;
    int8        enable_old ;
} I_FLOAT64;
```

Block: Negation



Imports	
In	Input

Outports	
Out	Negated input value

Description:

Negation of input signal.

Calculation:

$$Out = -In$$

Implementations:

- FiP8** 8 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- FiP16** 16 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- FiP32** 32 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- Float32** 32 Bit Floating Point Implementation
- Float64** 64 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Implementation: FiP8

Name	FiP8
ID	5040
Revision	0.1
C filename	Negation_FiP8.c
H filename	Negation_FiP8.h

8 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    int8            *In ;
    int8            Out ;
} NEGATION_FIP8;
```

Implementation: FiP16

Name FiP16
ID 5041
Revision 0.1
C filename Negation_FiP16.c
H filename Negation_FiP16.h

16 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    int16       *In ;
    int16       Out ;
} NEGATION_FIP16;
```

Implementation: FiP32

Name FiP32
ID 5042
Revision 0.1
C filename Negation_FiP32.c
H filename Negation_FiP32.h

32 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    int32       *In ;
    int32       Out ;
} NEGATION_FIP32;
```

Implementation: Float32

Name Float32
ID 5043
Revision 0.1
C filename Negation_Float32.c
H filename Negation_Float32.h

32 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    float32    *In ;
    float32    Out;
```

```
} NEGATION_FLOAT32;
```

Implementation: Float64

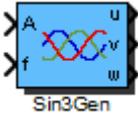
Name Float64
ID 5044
Revision 0.1
C filename Negation_Float64.c
H filename Negation_Float64.h

64 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    float64        *In ;
    float64        Out ;
} NEGATION_FLOAT64;
```

Block: Sin3Gen



Imports	
A	Amplitude
f	Frequency

Outports	
u	Sine wave output phase u
v	Sine wave output phase v
w	Sine wave output phase w

Mask Parameters	
fmax	Maximum Frequency in Hz
Offset	Offset
ts_fact	Multiplication factor of base sampling time (in integer format)

Description:

Generation of a 3 sine waves with amplitude (A) and frequency (f).

Calculation fixed point implementation:

$$\begin{aligned} u_k &= A_k \cdot \sin(2f_k \cdot f_{max} \cdot kT_S) + A_{Offset} \\ v_k &= A_k \cdot \sin(2f_k \cdot f_{max} \cdot kT_S - \frac{2\pi}{3}) + A_{Offset} \\ w_k &= A_k \cdot \sin(2f_k \cdot f_{max} \cdot kT_S + \frac{2\pi}{3}) + A_{Offset} \end{aligned}$$

For sine calculation a lookup table with 256 entries is used. This results in a short computation time but with the downside of reduced accuracy for the FiP32 implementation.

Calculation floating point implementation (parameter *f_max* is ignored):

$$\begin{aligned} u_k &= A_k \cdot \sin(2\pi f_k \cdot kT_S) + A_{Offset} \\ v_k &= A_k \cdot \sin(2\pi f_k \cdot kT_S - \frac{2\pi}{3}) + A_{Offset} \\ w_k &= A_k \cdot \sin(2\pi f_k \cdot kT_S + \frac{2\pi}{3}) + A_{Offset} \end{aligned}$$

Implementations:

FiP8	8 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
FiP16	16 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
FiP32	32 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
Float32	32 Bit Floating Point Implementation
Float64	64 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Implementation: FiP8

Name	FiP8
ID	432
Revision	1.0
C filename	Sin3Gen_FiP8.c
H filename	Sin3Gen_FiP8.h

8 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
delta_phi	Angle increment
offset	Amplitude offset
phi	Current angle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    int8            *A;
    int8            *f ;
    int8            u ;
    int8            v ;
    int8            w ;
    int8            delta_phi ;
    int8            offset;
    int8            phi ;
} SIN3GEN_FIP8;
```

Implementation: FiP16

Name	FiP16
ID	433
Revision	1.0
C filename	Sin3Gen_FiP16.c
H filename	Sin3Gen_FiP16.h

16 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
delta_phi	Angle increment
offset	Amplitude offset
phi	Current angle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    int16       *A;
    int16       *f ;
    int16       u;
    int16       v;
    int16       w;
    int16      delta_phi;
    int16      offset;
    int16      phi;
} SIN3GEN_FIP16;
```

Implementation: FiP32

Name	FiP32
ID	434
Revision	1.0
C filename	Sin3Gen_FiP32.c
H filename	Sin3Gen_FiP32.h

32 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
delta_phi	Angle increment
offset	Amplitude offset
phi	Current angle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    int32       *A;
    int32       *f ;
    int32       u;
    int32       v;
    int32       w;
    int32      delta_phi;
    int32      offset;
    int32      phi;
} SIN3GEN_FIP32;
```

Implementation: Float32

Name	Float32
ID	435
Revision	0.1
C filename	Sin3Gen_Float32.c
H filename	Sin3Gen_Float32.h

32 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
delta_phi	Angle increment
offset	Amplitude offset
phi	Current angle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    float32         *A ;
    float32         *f ;
    float32         u ;
    float32         v ;
    float32         w ;
    float32         delta_phi ;
    float32         offset ;
    float32         phi ;
} SIN3GEN_FLOAT32;
```

Implementation: Float64

Name	Float64
ID	436
Revision	0.1
C filename	Sin3Gen_Float64.c
H filename	Sin3Gen_Float64.h

64 Bit Floating Point Implementation

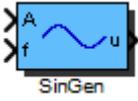
Controller Parameters	
delta_phi	Angle increment
offset	Amplitude offset
phi	Current angle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    float64         *A ;
    float64         *f ;
```

```
    float64      u;
    float64      v;
    float64      w;
    float64      delta_phi;
    float64      offset;
    float64      phi;
} SIN3GEN_FLOAT64;
```

Block: SinGen



Inputs	
A	Amplitude
f	Frequency

Outputs	
u	Sine wave output

Mask Parameters	
fmax	Maximum Frequency in Hz
Offset	Offset
Phase	Phase [-Pi..Pi]
ts_fact	Multiplication factor of base sampling time (in integer format)

Description:

Generation of a sine wave with amplitude (A) and frequency (f).

Calculation fixed point implementation:

$$u_k = A_k \cdot \sin(2f_k \cdot f_{max} \cdot kT_S + \phi_{Phase}) + A_{Offset}$$

For sine calculation a lookup table with 256 entries is used. This results in a short computation time but with the downside of reduced accuracy for the FiP32 implementation.

Calculation floating point implementation (parameter *f_max* is ignored):

$$u_k = A_k \cdot \sin(2\pi f_k \cdot kT_S + \phi_{Phase}) + A_{Offset}$$

Implementations:

- FiP8** 8 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- FiP16** 16 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- FiP32** 32 Bit Fixed Point Implementation
- Float32** 32 Bit Floating Point Implementation
- Float64** 64 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Implementation: FiP8

Name	FiP8
ID	416
Revision	1.0
C filename	SinGen_FiP8.c
H filename	SinGen_FiP8.h

8 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
delta_phi	Angle increment
phase	Angle offset
offset	Amplitude offset
phi	Current angle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    int8        *A;
    int8        *f ;
    int8        u;
    int8        delta_phi;
    int8        phase;
    int8        offset;
    int8        phi;
} SINGEN_FIP8;
```

Implementation: FiP16

Name	FiP16
ID	417
Revision	1.0
C filename	SinGen_FiP16.c
H filename	SinGen_FiP16.h

16 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
delta_phi	Angle increment
phase	Angle offset
offset	Amplitude offset
phi	Current angle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    int16        *A;
    int16        *f ;
```

```

    int16      u;
    int16      delta_phi;
    int16      phase;
    int16      offset;
    int16      phi;
} SINGEN_FIP16;

```

Implementation: FiP32

Name	FiP32
ID	418
Revision	1.0
C filename	SinGen_FiP32.c
H filename	SinGen_FiP32.h

32 Bit Fixed Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
delta_phi	Angle increment
phase	Angle offset
offset	Amplitude offset
phi	Current angle

Data Structure:

```

typedef struct {
    uint16      ID ;
    int32      *A;
    int32      *f ;
    int32      u;
    int32      delta_phi;
    int32      phase;
    int32      offset;
    int32      phi;
} SINGEN_FIP32;

```

Implementation: Float32

Name	Float32
ID	419
Revision	0.1
C filename	SinGen_Float32.c
H filename	SinGen_Float32.h

32 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
delta_phi	Angle increment
phase	Angle offset
offset	Amplitude offset
phi	Current angle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    float32         *A ;
    float32         *f ;
    float32         u ;
    float32         delta_phi ;
    float32         phase ;
    float32         offset ;
    float32         phi ;
} SINGEN_FLOAT32;
```

Implementation: Float64

Name	Float64
ID	420
Revision	0.1
C filename	SinGen_Float64.c
H filename	SinGen_Float64.h

64 Bit Floating Point Implementation

Controller Parameters	
delta_phi	Angle increment
phase	Angle offset
offset	Amplitude offset
phi	Current angle

Data Structure:

```
typedef struct {
    uint16          ID ;
    float64         *A ;
    float64         *f ;
    float64         u ;
    float64         delta_phi ;
    float64         phase ;
    float64         offset ;
    float64         phi ;
} SINGEN_FLOAT64;
```